

**MASTER 1 IN ECONOMICS
MASTER 1 ECONOMIE ET STATISTIQUE**

Statistical Software / code : M1S19

Lundi 24 Juin 2013 ~ amphi MB1

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- durée conseillée pour traiter ce sujet : 1 heure
- ATTENTION : le nom de la matière et son code doivent être IMPERATIVEMENT recopiés sur la copie d'examen

Documents and course materials forbidden.

Subject

Exercise 1 (4 points)

Let the matrix M:

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]
[1,]	4	3	1
[2,]	1	-1	3
[3,]	0	2	4

What are the results of the following instructions?

- c) $M[,1]$ b) $M[-3,]$ c) $M[c(1,2), -2]$
 d) $apply(M, 1, min)$ e) $apply(M, 2, sum)$

Exercise 2 (4 points)

Write a function that takes as argument a vector x and displays the vector as a scatterplot. What correspond to the x-values of these points? Calculate the mean of these points and put it on the graphics.

Exercise 3 (5 points)

Write a function that takes a vector x as argument and compute both

$$\sum_i 1/x_i^2 \text{ and the product of the elements of } x.$$

Exercise 4 (7 points)

Write a function that takes as argument a vector x and a value v and that finds the value in x that is just above v (that is the value $x[i]$ which minimizes $(x[i]-v)$).

Use your function to find, for each line of a matrix M, the positive value that is the closest to 0.